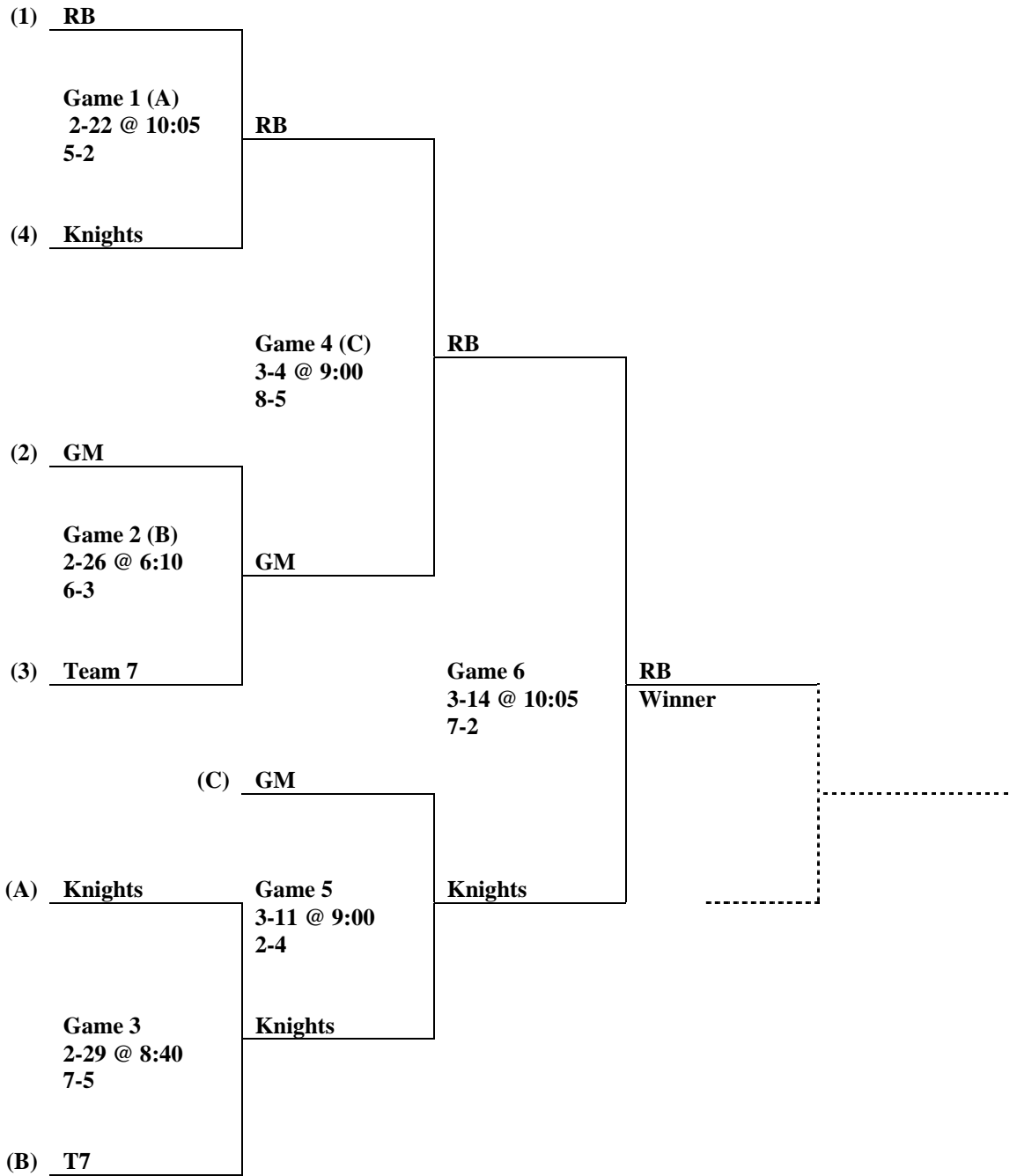


**Winners
Bracket**



**Losers
Bracket**